**Searching for a Specific User and Updating the User Information.**

**Project objective:**

Create a Spring MVC web application that will retrieve users based on their user ID. The retrieved user data will then be edited in a form and updated in the database. The entire database processing has to be done using Hibernate. Front pages will be made in JSP.

**Background of the problem statement:**

As a part of developing an ecommerce web application, the admin backend requires a module that can retrieve users based on their user ID and update their information as required.

**Open pom.xml**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

<version>2.4.3</version>

<relativePath /> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->

</parent>

<groupId>com.example</groupId>

<artifactId>UserManager</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<name>UserManager</name>

<description>Searching for a Specific User and Updating the User Information.</description>

<properties>

<java.version>1.8</java.version>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>

<artifactId>lombok</artifactId>

<optional>true</optional>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

<scope>test</scope>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.apache.tomcat.embed</groupId>

<artifactId>tomcat-embed-jasper</artifactId>

<scope>provided</scope>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>javax.xml.bind</groupId>

<artifactId>jaxb-api</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.javassist</groupId>

<artifactId>javassist</artifactId>

<version>3.25.0-GA</version>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>

<scope>runtime</scope>

<optional>true</optional>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

<configuration>

<excludes>

<exclude>

<groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>

<artifactId>lombok</artifactId>

</exclude>

</excludes>

</configuration>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

**Src/main/java**

**Create package com.example.UserManager**

**Create UserManagerApplication.java**

package com.example.UserManager;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication

public class UserManagerApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

SpringApplication.run(UserManagerApplication.class, args);

}

}

**Create package com.example.UserManager.controller**

**Create AppErrorController.java**

package com.example.UserManager.controller;

import org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.error.ErrorController;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;

public class AppErrorController implements ErrorController {

@RequestMapping("/error")

public String handleError() {

//do something like logging

return "error";

}

@Override

public String getErrorPath() {

return null;

}

}

**Create MainController.java**

package com.example.UserManager.controller;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;

import org.springframework.ui.ModelMap;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestParam;

@Controller

public class MainController {

@GetMapping(value = "/")

public String showIndexPage(ModelMap model,

@RequestParam(value = "name", required = false, defaultValue = "World") String name) {

model.addAttribute("name", name);

return "index";

}

}

**Create UserController.java**

package com.example.UserManager.controller;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;

import org.springframework.ui.ModelMap;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ModelAttribute;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestParam;

import com.example.UserManager.entities.User;

import com.example.UserManager.services.UserService;

@Controller

public class UserController {

//controls the functionality of the user entity

@Autowired

private UserService userService;

Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(UserController.class);

@GetMapping("/users")

public String showUsers(ModelMap model) {

logger.info("Getting all users");

Iterable<User> users = userService.GetAllUsers();

logger.info("Passing users to view");

model.addAttribute("users", users );

return "users";

}

@RequestMapping(value ="/search/{id}", method = RequestMethod.POST)

public String searchUser(ModelMap model, @RequestParam("id") int id) {

logger.info("Searching for a user");

User user = userService.GetUserById(id);

logger.info("Passing Searched User to View");

model.addAttribute("userSearch", user);

return "search";

}

@PostMapping("search/update")

public String updateUser(ModelMap model, @ModelAttribute("update") User user) {

logger.info("Updating a User");

userService.UpdateUser(user);

model.addAttribute("updatedUser", user);

return "update";

}

}

**Create UserExceptionController.java**

package com.example.UserManager.controller;

import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;

import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;

import com.example.UserManager.exceptions.UserNotFoundException;

@ControllerAdvice

public class UserExceptionController {

@ExceptionHandler(value=UserNotFoundException.class)

public ResponseEntity<Object> exception(UserNotFoundException ex) {

return new ResponseEntity<>("Product not found", HttpStatus.NOT\_FOUND);

}

}

**Create package com.example.UserManager.entities**

**Create User.java**

package com.example.UserManager.entities;

import javax.persistence.Entity;

import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;

import javax.persistence.GenerationType;

import javax.persistence.Id;

@Entity

public class User { //The Entity of a User; What it is.

@Id

@GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.AUTO)

private Integer id;

private String name;

private String email;

private String password;

public User() {

super();

}

public User(Integer id, String name, String email, String password) {

super();

this.id = id;

this.name = name;

this.email = email;

this.password = password;

}

public Integer getId() {

return id;

}

public void setId(Integer id) {

this.id = id;

}

public String getName() {

return name;

}

public void setName(String name) {

this.name = name;

}

public String getEmail() {

return email;

}

public void setEmail(String email) {

this.email = email;

}

public String getPassword() {

return password;

}

public void setPassword(String password) {

this.password = password;

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return (id.toString() + " " + name + " " + email + " " + password);

}

}

**Create package com.example.UserManager.exceptions**

**Create UserNotFoundException.java**

**package** com.example.UserManager.exceptions;

**public** **class** UserNotFoundException **extends** RuntimeException {

**private** **static** **final** **long** ***serialVersionUID*** = 1L;

}

**Create package com.example.UserManager.repositories**

**Create UserRepository.java**

package com.example.UserManager.repositories;

import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

import com.example.UserManager.entities.User;

@Repository

public interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, Integer> {

public User findByName(String name);

}

**Create package com.example.UserManager.services**

**Create UserService.java**

package com.example.UserManager.services;

import java.util.Optional;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import com.example.UserManager.entities.User;

import com.example.UserManager.exceptions.UserNotFoundException;

import com.example.UserManager.repositories.UserRepository;

@Service

public class UserService {

@Autowired

private UserRepository userRepository;

public Iterable<User> GetAllUsers() {

return userRepository.findAll();

}

public User GetUserByName(String name) {

return userRepository.findByName(name);

}

public User GetUserById(Integer id) {

Optional<User> foundUser = userRepository.findById(id);

if(!foundUser.isPresent()) throw new UserNotFoundException();

return foundUser.get();

}

public User UpdateUser(User userToUpdate) {

return userRepository.save(userToUpdate);

}

}

**Src/main/resources**

**application.proprties**

spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update

spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/mywork

spring.datasource.username=root

spring.datasource.password=password

logging.level.org.springframework.web: DEBUG

spring.mvc.view.prefix=/WEB-INF/jsp/

spring.mvc.view.suffix=.jsp

server.port=8080

**src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/jsp**

**Create error.jsp**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<body>

<h1>Something went wrong! </h1>

<h2>Our Engineers are on it</h2>

<a href=*"/"*>Go Home</a>

</body>

</html>

**Create index.jsp**

<html>

<body>

<h2>Spring Application</h2>

<h2 class=*"hello-title"*>Hello ${name}!</h2>

<a href=*"users"*>List Users</a>

<form action=*"search/{id}"* method=*"post"*>

Enter ID Number: <input name=*"id"* type=*"text"* id=*"id"* placeholder=*"1"* required/>

<input name=*"Submit"* type=*"submit"*/>

</form>

</body>

</html>

**Create search.jsp**

<%@ page language=*"java"* contentType=*"text/html; charset=UTF-8"*

pageEncoding=*"UTF-8"*%>

<%@ taglib prefix=*"form"* uri=*"http://www.springframework.org/tags/form"*%>

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN"

"http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">

<html>

<style>

**table** {

float: *left*;

}

**th** {

border-bottom: *1px solid black*;

text-align: *left*;

}

</style>

<body>

<h2>Search for User</h2>

<table>

<tr>

<th>ID</th>

<th>Name</th>

<th>Email</th>

<th>Password</th>

</tr>

<tr>

<td>${userSearch.id}</td>

<td>${userSearch.name}</td>

<td>${userSearch.email}</td>

<td>${userSearch.password}</td>

</tr>

</table>

<br />

<br />

<br />

<br />

<br />

<br />

<form:form action=*"update"* method=*"post"* commandName=*"update"*>

<h3>Update This User?</h3>

<p>User ID: ${userSearch.id}</p>

<input type=*"hidden"* name=*"id"* id=*"id"* value=*"*${userSearch.id}*"* required/>

<label for=*"name"*>New Name:</label><br/>

<input type=*"text"* name=*"name"* id=*"name"* value=*"*${userSearch.name}*"* required/><br/>

<label for=*"email"*>New Email:</label> <br/>

<input type=*"text"* name=*"email"* id=*"email"* value=*"*${userSearch.email}*"* required/><br/>

<label for=*"password"*>New Password:</label><br/>

<input type=*"text"* name=*"password"* id=*"password"* value=*"*${userSearch.password}*"* required/><br/><br/>

<input type=*"submit"* value=*"Submit"*/>

</form:form>

<br />

<br />

<a href=*"/"*>Return to Menu</a>

</body>

</html>

**Create update.jsp**

<html>

<body>

<h2>Update Successful</h2>

Updated User Credentials: ${updatedUser.toString()}

<br/><br/>

<a href=*"/"*>Return to Menu</a>

</body>

</html>

**Create users.jsp**

<%@ taglib uri=*"http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core"* prefix=*"c"*%>

<html>

<style>

**table** {

float: *left*;

}

**table,** **th,** **td** {

border: *1px solid black*;

}

</style>

<head></head>

<body>

<h2>Users Page</h2>

<table>

<tr><th>ID</th><th>Name</th><th>Email</th><th>Password</th></tr>

<c:forEach items=*"*${users}*"* var=*"user"* varStatus=*"count"*>

<tr id=*"*${count.index}*"*>

<td>${user.id}</td>

<td>${user.name}</td>

<td>${user.email}</td>

<td>${user.password}</td>

</tr>

</c:forEach>

</table>

</body>

</html>

**Pushing the code to your GitHub repositories:**

* Open your command prompt and navigate to the folder where you have created your files.

**cd <folder path>**

* Initialize your repository using the following command:

**git init**

* Add all the files to your git repository using the following command:

**git add .**

* Commit the changes using the following command:

**git commit . -m “Changes have been committed.”**

* Push the files to the folder you initially created using the following command:

**git push -u origin master**